# brandywine communications

### PCI-EXPRESS SYNCCLOCK LP

- · Single-slot low profile 32 bit PCI Express module
- IRIG A, B, NASA 36, 1 PPS sync inputs
- GPS sync option (maintains single-slot)
- HaveQuick sync input option
- Propagation delay correction
- Zero latency time reads
- Match Time output
- IRIG-B time code output (option)
- External Event time tags
- Three user programmable rates
- Designed for Low Profile PCI Express slots



The PCI-Express SyncClock LP from Brandywine Communications provides precision time with zero latency to the host computer over the PCI bus. An on-board microprocessor automatically synchronizes the clock to reference signal inputs. The reference signal inputs can be 1 PPS, IRIG or NASA time codes and optionally, GPS or HaveQuick. The clock can free run and be set by commands from the host over the PCI Express bus.

The on-board clock accepts an IRIG A, B, or NASA 36 input and accepts user input reference input signal delay information. An IRIG B code generator is available.

The advanced microprocessor on the PCI-Express SyncClock LP module constantly measures the time error between the on-board clock and the reference input code and adjusts the error measurement for propagation delay. In units with a disciplined TCXO or OCXO the residual error is used in an adaptive gain loop to adjust the frequency of the oscillator for minimum error. If the incoming time code is missing, or corrupted by noise, the on-board clock is updated using the disciplined oscillator. When the input code is again useable the correction loop is smoothly closed.

58 bits of BCD time data are available to the host computer using two zero latency time reads. The time message contains units of microseconds through units of years. A status word is available using an additional read.

The exact time-of-occurrence of random external events may be captured by using the Event Time input. When the event input is sensed the current time is saved in a buffer for later interrogation by the host. The resolution of the time tag is 100 nanoseconds.

Internal or external processes may be automatically initiated or terminated by using the Match Time feature. This feature asserts an output when the clock's time matches that of the user input start time. The output is terminated under user control or when the pre-programmed stop time is encountered. The resolution of the Match Time comparison is one microsecond.

Three user programmable pulse rates are provided. Two pulse rates, Clock Low and Clock High, are available on the multi-pin connector. The third rate generator provides heart-beat timing to the host. The divider for each of the three rate generators is programmable by the host over the range 2–65,535. The inputs to the rate generators are 3 MHz or 100 Hz for the heartbeat, 3 MHz for Clock High and 100 Hz for Clock Low.

The GPS synchronization option adds worldwide time transfer capability that can be traced to the U.S. Government standard UTC-USNO. Very precise synchronization, automatic leap year and leap second correction, and accurate position information are additional benefits provided by the GPS option.

Software packages for Windows, VxWorks and Linux are available. C language samples are supplied with the PCI-Express.

In addition to the comprehensive set of standard capabilities of the PCI-Express, Brandywine Communications offers a wide range of options that may be specified. These options allow the user to customize the PCI-Express to fit almost any application.

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#### **PCI-Express Specifications**

**General Input Specifications** 

Input Codes IRIG A & B, NASA 36 (1kHz Carrier)

Input Amplitude .25 to 10 Vpp
Input Impedance >10k Ohms
Ratio 2:1 to 6:1

Frequency Error 100 PPM maximum
Code Sync Accuracy One microsecond
1PPS Input TTL, positive edge
1PPS Sync Accuracy One microsecond

External Event TTL, positive or negative edge Resolution 100 nanoseconds—units of year

Min. event spacing None

**General Output Specifications** 

IRIG B DC Shift TTL (Option)

Match Pulse TTL level at Start–Stop time
Resolution Microseconds–eight milliseconds

Clock Low TTL, negative going

Clock Divisor 2–65,535
Clock Input 100 PPS
Default output 1 PPS

Clock High TTL, negative going

Clock Divisor 2–65,535
Clock Input 3 MPPS
Default output 76.923k PPS

Heartbeat Rate Interrupt, flag

TTL, negative going

Clock Divisor 2–65,535

Clock Input 100 PPS or 3 MPPS

Default output 1k PPS

BCD Time Microseconds-unit year on demand,

zero latency 58 bits in two 32 bit words

Status word 8 bits

Status LED Flashes coded patterns

Interrupts External Event, RAM FIFO, Heartbeat,

Match Time

Flags Dual Port RAM data ready, FIFO data

ready, In sync, Heartbeat, Match

Time, External Event

Connectors BNC, high density DB-26

**MTBF** 155,000 Hours

Per MIL 217 F, Notice 2, at 25°C

Mechanical & Environmental

Size 64mm X 257mm
Type Single-slot 32 bit PCI-Express

Type Power

Storage Temperature -40°C to +70°C

Humidity To 95% without condensation

**Options** 

1/2 Card Length Non-GPS only
GPS Sync Input C/A code
Sync Accuracy 100 nanoseconds

Position Accuracy
Tracking
Antenna

25 meters SEP
Eight parallel channels
L1 magnetic mount, 25' cable

Antenna Options

Hi-gain L1, mast mount, 100' cable
Fiber Optic Kit Fiber optic transmitter-receiver
pair for long antenna cable runs

Differential GPS Inputs Per RTCM 104
IRIG B Modulated Output 2.5 Vpp into 600 Ohms
Input Code Isolation Transformer coupling

Input Codes IRIG G, XR3, 2137, IRIG E, 109-60
Output codes IRIG A, NASA 36, IRIG G

Eight External Event Inputs

Have Quick Input

Have Quick Output

TTL positive or negative edge
Per ICD-GPS-060
Per ICD-GPS-060

Have Quick Output Per ICD-GPS-060

Binary Time Words Replaces BCD

Oscillator Upgrades Disciplined TCXO, 1 PPM

Disciplined OCXO, .01 PPM
1 PPS 10 Vdc input
Sync input, +10 Vdc, 50 ohms

STANAG 4430 Time code sync input STANAG 4430 Time code output

IRIG B D.C. shift time code TTL

Software packages Windows, Linux, VX Works

#### Other brandywine communications

- Video Character Inserters
- Time-Message Displays
- VME, PMC, PC/104, CPCI, ISA Computer Clock Synchronization Boards
- Network Time Servers
- Frequency Generation and Distribution Instruments
- Dual & Triple Redundant Systems
- · Time and Message Displays

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