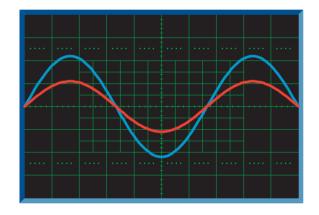
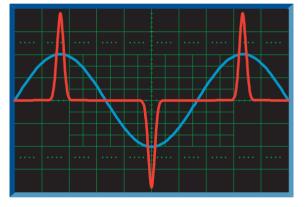
# **AC Electronic Loads**

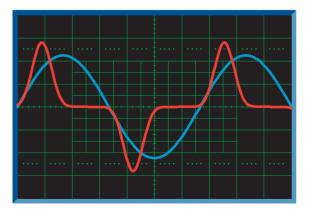
## **4600 SERIES**

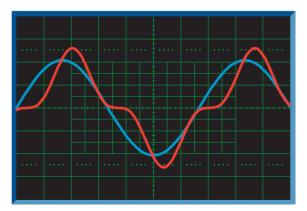
- **G** 6 power levels: 3, 6, 12, 18, 24 & 36 kW
- **CC, CR, CV, CP, SC, UPF and CNL emulation modes**
- **D** Programmable crest factor and power factor
- □ 12 high-accuracy, internal measurements
- **User-defined waveforms**
- **100-step Multi-Mode Macros**
- PC softpanel with current, voltage and power waveform display
- □ Single and 3-phase configuration options
- □ RS-232 and USB communication interfaces













#### **APPLICATION**

4600 AC Loads are design for test applications that require linear and non-linear AC loading in several emulation modes with power and crest factors control. This programmable versatility allows testing with a wide variety of potential field operating conditions to assure unit-under-test (UUT) reliability. Products tested include uninterruptible power supplies (UPS), AC sources, inverters, switches, circuit breakers, fuses and connectors.

#### **EMULATION MODES**

To provide testing under the broadest range of loading conditions, the 4600 Series offers 7 different emulation modes. Constant Current (CC) mode provides current to be drawn constantly, making it suitable for non-linear, linear and regulation loading. While Constant Resistance (CR) mode allows the load to emulate a power resistor, Constant Voltage (CV) allows emulating a shunt regulator. Constant Power (CP) mode emulates a constant-power load such as a switching power supply. The Short Circuit (SC) mode allows the load to test the UUT's short circuit protection capability. Unity Power Factor (UPF) mode causes power factor to be as close as possible to unity, useful when the input voltage is non-sinusoidal. The new Complex Non-Linear Waveform (CNL) Mode allows the user to define the waveform to prevent UUT current overstressing in the event of a voltage collapse. These comprehensive capabilities provide the user almost every conceivable AC loading condition.

#### **USER-DEFINED WAVEFORMS**

The 4600 has the ability to control current through a userdefined waveform. The waveform is created by a powerful graphical editor that facilitates starting with a straight line or modifying a generated waveform based on current, power and crest factor. The graphical editor includes an auto-check feature to ensure the settings are compatible with each other and within the capabilities of the load. It also supports waveform smoothing, symmetrical and asymmetrical waveform creation.

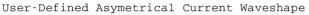
With this editor, waveforms can be quickly created to duplicate complex transient conditions. This would include adding asymmetrical inflections, inserting transient anomalies such as spikes and dropouts, and just about anything else that can be drawn as a single-cycle waveform.

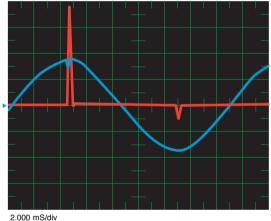
#### **100-STEP MULTI-MODE MACROS**

Macros are queues of up to 100 steps that can be triggered locally, thereby providing very fast current, power and crest factor changes, up to every cycle. Further, a Macro can be executed as a single shot or looped.

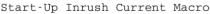
#### em POWER LE TEST EXECUTIVE OPTION

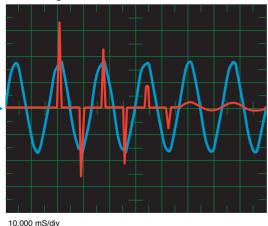
The 4600 is supplied with software for a PC softpanel that provides complete instrument control, measurement and waveform display. Upgrading to a full test executive with drivers for all NHR power instruments is also possible through *em*Power LE, which adds a test sequencer, basic test routines, and reporting.





Wf1, Chn 001, 100 V/div. Wf2, Chn 002, 20 A/div





Wf1, Chn 001, 100 V/div. Wf2, Chn 002, 20 A/div



#### **HIGH ACCURACY MEASUREMENTS**

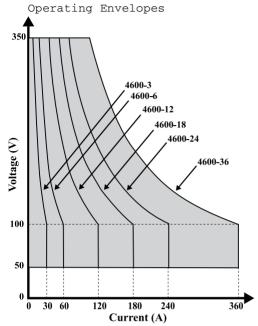
The 4600 Series provides high-accuracy frequency, voltage, peak voltage, current, peak current, crest factor, apparent power, true power, peak power, reactive power, power factor and resistance measurements by combining high-resolution measurements with precision ranging. The ability to make measurements internally eliminates multiple external measurement instruments plus associated signal matrixing. In this manner the 4600 provides for a more compact, less costly and considerably faster test system.

#### **WIDE RANGE OF POWER LEVELS**

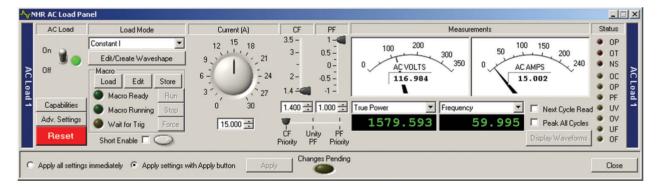
The 4600 Series is now offered in 6 power levels between 3 and 36 kW. Any unit can be field expandable in 3 kW increments to address future higher power needs. Contact factory for loads higher than 36 kW.

#### **GRAPHIC USER INTERFACE**

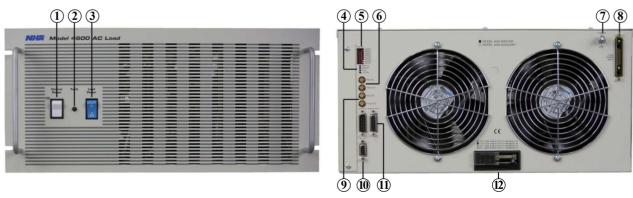
A PC-hosted graphic user interface eclipses the traditional front panel clutter of knobs, dials, keypads, and digital displays that are carry-over from a time of test instrumentation with a far more limited set of features. In addition to a more comprehensive presentation of operation, measurement and status information, softpanel advantages include the ability to program and recall Macros, editing of user-defined waveforms along with display of real-time current, voltage and power waveforms without an oscilloscope.



#### **PC SOFT PANEL**



#### **PANEL OVERVIEW**



Control Power switch
Fault indicator light

3. Load Power switch

4. Status indicators

- 6. Trig In/Out connectors
- 7. Chassis GND stud

5. Address switch

- 8. Load Power Input connector
- 9. Hold In/Out connectors
- 10. RS 232 connector
- 11. COMM In/Out connectors
- 12. AC input connector

### **SPECIFICATIONS**<sup>1</sup>

4600 Ratings Power	<b>4600-3</b> 3 kW	<b>4600-6</b> 6 kW	<b>4600-12</b> 12 kW	<b>4600-18</b> 18 kW	<b>4600-24</b> 24 kW	<b>4600-36</b> <sup>2</sup> 36 kW
Maximum Current <sup>3</sup> Voltage Range <sup>3</sup>	30 A 50 - 350 V	60 A 50 - 350 V	120 A 50 - 350 V	180 A 50 - 350 V	240 A 50 - 350 V	360 A 50 - 350 V
Programmable Modes						
Constant Current Range (RMS) Accuracy Resolution	0 - 30 A 0.2% 0.05%	0 - 60 A 0.2% 0.05%	0 - 120 A 0.2% 0.05%	0 - 180 A 0.2% 0.05%	0 - 240 A 0.2% 0.05%	0 - 360 A 0.2% 0.05%
Constant Voltage Range Accuracy Resolution	50 - 350 V 0.2% 0.05%	50 - 350 V 0.2% 0.05%	50 - 350 V 0.2% 0.05%	50 - 350 V 0.2% 0.05%	50 - 350 V 0.2% 0.05%	50 - 350 V 0.2% 0.05%
Constant Power Range Accuracy Resolution	300 W - 3 kW 0.5% 0.05%	600 W - 6 kW 0.5% 0.05%	1.2 - 12 kW 0.5% 0.05%	1.8 - 18 kW 0.5% 0.05%	2.4 - 24 kW 0.5% 0.05%	3.6 - 36 kW 0.5% 0.05%
Constant Resistance Ranges Accuracy Resolution	2.5-100, 100-1000Ω 1, 5% 0.05%	1.25-50, 50-500Ω 1, 5% 0.05%	0.63-25, 25-250Ω 1, 5% 0.05%	0.42 -17, 17-167Ω 1, 5% 0.05%	0.31-12.5, 12.5-125Ω 1, 5% 0.05%	0.2-8.3, 8.3-83Ω 1, 5% 0.05%
Short Circuit Max Surge Current	300 A	600 A	1200 A	1800 A	2400 A	3600 A
Power Factor Range Accuracy Resolution	0 -1, lead/lag 1% 0.05%	0 -1, lead/lag 1% 0.05%	0 -1, lead/lag 1% 0.05%	0 -1, lead/lag 1% 0.05%	0 -1, lead/lag 1% 0.05%	0 -1, lead/lag 1% 0.05%
Crest Factor Range Accuracy Resolution	1.414 - 4 90 A limit 1% 0.05%	1.414 - 4 180 A limit 1% 0.05%	1.414 - 4 360 A limit 1% 0.05%	1.414 - 4 540 A limit 1% 0.05%	1.414 - 4 720 A limit 1% 0.05%	1.414 - 4 1080 A limit 1% 0.05%
Macros Custom Waveforms	Queues of up to 100 commands can be run manually or from a triggered event such as phase angle, input voltage level, or system trigger User-defined waveforms can be created through a full-screen graphical editor that provides control of current, voltage, resistance, power, crest factor and power factor					
Measurements						
Current Ranges (RMS) Accuracy Resolution	0 - 30 A 0.2% 0.01%	0 - 60 A 0.2% 0.01%	0 - 120 A 0.2% 0.01%	0 - 180 A 0.2% 0.01%	0 - 240 A 0.2% 0.01%	0 -360 A 0.2% 0.01%
Peak Current Ranges Accuracy Resolution	0 - 90 A 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 180 A 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 360 A 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 540 A 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 720 A 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 1080 A 0.5% 0.01%
Voltage Ranges Accuracy Resolution	50 - 350 V 0.1% 0.01%	50 - 350 V 0.1% 0.01%	50 - 350 V 0.1% 0.01%	50 - 350 V 0.1% 0.01%	50 - 350 V 0.1% 0.01%	50 - 350 V 0.1% 0.01%
Peak Voltage Ranges Accuracy Resolution	50 - 500 V 0.5% 0.01%	50 - 500 V 0.5% 0.01%	50 - 500 V 0.5% 0.01%	50 - 500 V 0.5% 0.01%	50 - 500 V 0.5% 0.01%	50 - 500 V 0.5% 0.01%
Frequency Range Accuracy Resolution	45 - 440 Hz 0.1% 0.01%	45 - 440 Hz 0.1% 0.01%	45 - 440 Hz 0.1% 0.01%	45 - 440 Hz 0.1% 0.01%	45 - 440 Hz 0.1% 0.01%	45 - 440 Hz 0.1% 0.01%
True Power Ranges Accuracy Resolution	0 - 10.5 kVA 0.2% 0.01%	0 - 21 kVA 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 42 kVA 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 63 kVA 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 84 kVA 0.5% 0.01%	0 - 126 kVA 0.5% 0.01%
Apparent Power Range Accuracy Resolution	0 - 10.5 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 21 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 42 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 63 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 84 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 126 kVA 0.3% 0.01%
Reactive Power Range Accuracy Resolution	0 - 10.5 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 21 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 42 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 63 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 84 kVA 0.3% 0.01%	0 - 126 kVA 0.3% 0.01%
Peak Power Range Accuracy Resolution	0 - 45 kW 1.0% 0.1%	0- 90 kW 1.0% 0.1%	0 - 180 kW 1.0% 0.1%	0 - 270 kW 1.0% 0.1%	0 - 360 kW 1.0% 0.1%	0 - 540 kW 1.0% 0.1%
Resistance Range Accuracy Resolution	2.5-100, 100-1000Ω 1%, 5% 0.01%	1.25-50, 50-500Ω 1%, 5% 0.01%	0.63-25, 25-250Ω 1%, 5% 0.01%	0.42-17, 17-167Ω 1%, 5% 0.01%	0.31-12.5, 12.5-125Ω 1%, 5% 0.01%	0.2-8.3, 8.3-83Ω 1%, 5% 0.01%
Crest Factor Range Accuracy Resolution	1.414 - 4 0.5% 0.01%	1.414 - 4 0.5% 0.01%	1.414 - 4 0.5% 0.01%	1.414 - 4 0.5% 0.01%	1.414 - 4 0.5% 0.01%	1.414 - 4 0.5% 0.01%
Power Factor Range Accuracy Resolution Waveform Display	0 -1, lead/lag 0.5% 0.01% Continuously update	0 -1, lead/lag 0.5% 0.01% ed, graphical displa;	0 -1, lead/lag 0.5% 0.01% y of a full cycle of ci	0 -1, lead/lag 0.5% 0.01% urrent, voltage and/c	0 -1, lead/lag 0.5% 0.01% or power waveforms	0 -1, lead/lag 0.5% 0.01%
Physical Enclosure Dimensions (HxWxD) Weight	Chassis	Chassis (2) 17½ x 19 x 25 in	Cabinet	Cabinet 72 x 23 x 30 in 183 x 59 x 77 cm 650 lbs/295 kg	Cabinet, 2-Bay 57 x 46 x 30 in 117 x 59 x 77 cm 860 lbs/391 kg	Cabinet, 2-Bay 72 x 46 x 30 in 183 x 117 x 77 cm 1250 lbs/568 kg

Control				
User Interface	PC soft panel			
PC	3 GHz $\mu$ P with 512 MB			
10	RAM, SVGA display, 80 GB HD			
OS	Window XP			
Test Executive	Optional <i>em</i> Power <sup>™</sup> LE			
Communications	RS-232, USB option			
Drivers	NI LabVIEW, IVI, Active X			
Additional				
Features				
3-Phase	Provides for control of 3			
Operation	individual units (for example,			
	3kVA units for a total of 9kVA,			
	6kVA units for a total of 18 kVA) to simulate a 3-phase			
	load			
Remote Voltage	1 MegaOhm impedance, 2 VDC			
Sense	max drop between sense and			
	load input			
Self Test	Power-up self test of all major functions including status of			
	functions including status of			
	input, output, control and			
D C	protection circuits			
Performance Monitoring	Continuous checking of performance parameters and			
Wollitoring	appropriate error messages			
	and/or LED fault indicators			
Calibration	Closed cover, all adjustments			
	made in software and stored in			
	FLASH			
Protection	OP, OC, OV, OT, and			
	Undervoltage			
Triana Outra	Lockout			
Trigger Output	To initiate an external measurement device and			
	synchronized to programmed			
	load current step			
Fan Noise	Automatic fan speed control			
Reduction	1			
Load Connectors	ITT Cannon DCM-			
	21WA4P/DM 53745-1 plug			
	& socket			
Operating	0 - 50° C, maximum continuous			
Temperatue	and peak power derated 20% above 38° C			
Input Dowor	$115/230 \pm 10\%$ VAC, 47 - 63 Hz			
Input Power	$113/230 \pm 10\%$ VAC, 47 - 03 HZ			

<sup>1</sup>Specifications apply at 23\* +/- 5\* C after a 10 minute warm up and are subject to change without notice. All Accuries and Resolutions are % of full scale <sup>2</sup>Higher power and custom configurations available <sup>3</sup>Accuracies apply when Settings and/or Measurements >10% of Range



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